Concerning Superfluities Shaker Material Culture and Affinities

November 3 – December 22, 2019

Window

1. Shaker One Door Cupboard, c. 1830

Pine retaining an original dry dark stained surface

27 ½ x 21 ½ x 10 ¾ inches (69.21 x 53.98 x 27.31 cm)

Likely New Lebanon Bishopric, Watervliet, New York

Having a single flat panel door with a turned articulating knob activating a carved locking piece. Original diamond shaped metal escutcheon.

Entrance Gallery

2. Shaker Apple Peeler, c. 1850

Pine birch and maple

17 x 12 x 9 ½ inches (43.18 x 30.48 x 24.13 cm)

Likely New Lebanon, New York

Stamped "JS"

3. Shaker Triple Hanger, c. 1860

Pine with the cross pieces secured to the upright by means of copper rivets with an old or original dry oxidized surface

14 x 14 inches (35.56 x 35.56 cm)

Likely New Lebanon, New York

A rare form made to hold multiple garmets and be hung on a pegrail.

4. Shaker Production Two Slat Low Back Chair, c. 1880

Maple and pine retaining an original brown stain and varnish finish and trademark decal

28 1/4 x 17 1/2 inches (71.76 x 44.45 cm)

Seat height: 17 ½ inches (44.45 cm)

Mount Lebanon, New York

A design based on earlier low back dining chairs made at New Lebanon. In 1860-1880, these production chairs were produced at the Mount Lebanon, New York chair shop for use by the world as work or dressing room chairs, known as "boudoir chairs."

5. #3 Shaker Early Production Rocking Arm Chair, c. 1870

Maple and pine retaining an original stained and varnished finish

40 x 19 ½ x 23 ½ inches (101.6 x 48.9 x 59.06 cm)

A rare 4 slat example with heavily turned mushroom cap hand holds. Stamped with size 3 of the standard sizes 0-7 on back.

6. Helen Mirra

May, April, 2017/2019

Linen, silk, wool, in two parts

Each: 22 ¹/₄ x 10 inches (55.5 x 25.5 cm)

Main Gallery

7. Sarah Rapson

Modern Art Banner, 2011

Household paint on dismantled oil painting with printed matter on sawn stretcher

68 x 33 ½ x 2 inches (172.72 x 85.09 x 5.08 cm)

8. Shaker Livestock Gate, c. 1850

Pine with a dry oxidized surface and mortise and tenon construction

48 x 29 3/8 x 3 inches (121.92 x 74.62 x 7.62 cm)

New Lebanon, New York

9. Wade Guyton

Untitled, 2019

Epson UltraChrome HDX inkjet on linen

40 x 36 inches (101.60 x 91.44 cm)

10. Shaker Trestle Table, c. 1840

Maple and pine retaining an old stain and varnish surface

28 x 90 ½ x 33 inches (71.2 x 229.2 x 83.8 cm)

Likely Watervliet, New York.

A rare example of a classic Shaker trestle table having a two board top above two beveled tapering cleats supported by carved standards mortised into an arched footed base. There is a history of use of this table at Canterbury, New Hampshire though many attribute the form to Watervliet, New York.

11. #0 Shaker Production Rocking Chair, c. 1880

Maple and pine retaining an original stained and varnished finish and trademarked decal on rocker

23 ½ x 14 ½ x 17 ½ inches (59.06 x 36.2 x 43.82 cm)

Seat height: 8 ½ inches (21.59 cm)

Mount Lebanon, New York

The smallest size produced at the chair shop at Mount Lebanon, New York. Outstanding condition. The customary trademark decal can be found on the interior of the right rocker blade.

12. Shaker Freestanding Tall Chest of Drawers, c. 1840

Pine retaining an original red stain and varnish surface

72 5/8 x 41 ½ x 18 ¾ inches (184.4 x 104.8 x 47.6 cm)

Canterbury, New Hampshire.

A significant Shaker artifact in original and undisturbed condition. Having a molded cornice above seven non-graduated dovetailed drawers, flush base with applied molding. Retaining the original distinctive three ring Canterbury knobs.

Provenance: The Collection of Erhart Muller, Harvard, Massachusetts. Acquired directly from the Shakers at Canterbury.

13. Shaker Rug Whips, c. 1900

Maple, bentwood fixed with metal holders, turned handles, paper labeled "Shaker Rug whip, Patented, Oct 25, 1898" $24 \frac{1}{2} \times 7 \frac{1}{2}$ inches (62.23 × 19.05 cm)

14. Shaker T-Square, c. 1840

Maple, secured by a patterned group of small screws.

33 x 11 3/4 inches (83.82 x 29.85 cm)

Stamped "OH"

15. Shaker Tub, c. 1860

Wooden staves and base with a painted blue exterior and white interior, riveted iron bands, and a single remaining handle $12 \frac{1}{8} \times 20 \frac{1}{2}$ inches (30.8 x 52.07 cm)

Enfield, New Hampshire

16. #7 Shaker Early Production Rocking Arm Chair, c. 1870

Maple and pine retaining an old or original stain and varnish finish

43 ½ x 24 ¼ x 26 ½ inches (110.49 x 61.6 x 67.31 cm)

Seat height: 14 ½ inches (36.83 cm)

Mount Lebanon, New York

A fine example of a transitional chair. Combines elements of early community chairs including the arms and front posts, with elements of later production chairs including the back posts and non-graduated slats. A "7" stamp can be found on the back of the uppermost slat.

17. stanley brouwn

Steps of Pedestrians on Paper, 1963

Footprints on paper

9 5/8 x 12 5/8 inches (24.5 x 32 cm)

18. stanley brouwn

Steps of Pedestrians on Paper, 1963

Footprints on paper

9 5/8 x 12 5/8 inches (24.5 x 32 cm)

19. Shaker Stretcher-based One Drawer Table, c. 1850

Cherry one-board top above a mortise and tenon base with 4 square tapering legs and a medial stretcher, with single shallow dovetailed drawer

26 ³/₄ x 19 ³/₄ x 19 7/16 inches (67.95 x 50.17 x 49.37 cm)

New Lebanon, New York

Originally the top was square, but as wood shrinks across the grain, over the centuries the proportions shifted.

20. Shaker Oval Bentwood Storage Box, c. 1870

Cherry wood secured with steel rivets and wooden brads

5 5/8 x 13 3/8 x 9 ½ inches (14.29 x 33.97 x 24.13 cm)

Likely New Lebanon Bishopric, New York

An unusual combination, a cherry wood body with steel rivets, while most boxes use copper rivets. Retains an original dry oxidized, not stained, surface.

21. Shaker Oval Bentwood Storage Box, c. 1850

Maple and pine retaining old or original dark stained and varnished surface secured by copper rivets and metal brads

5 ³/₄ x 13 ¹/₂ x 9 ¹/₂ inches (14.61 x 34.29 x 24.13 cm)

Likely New Lebanon Bishopric, New York

22. Shaker Oval Bentwood Storage Box, c. 1850

Maple and pine retaining old or original light stained and varnished surface secured by copper rivets and metal brads 5 ½ x 13 ½ x 9 ½ inches (14.61 x 34.29 x 24.13 cm)

Likely New Lebanon Bishopric, New York

Wonderful "mend" due to delamination of the body of the box done in the making. Remnants of a paper label.

23. Shaker Dining Chair, c. 1832

Birch and pine retaining an original red painted surface

25 x 13 ½ x 12 5/8 inches (63.5 x 34.29 x 32.07 cm)

Seat height: 17 inches (43.18 cm)

Canterbury, New Hampshire

In 1832 Brother Macijah Tucker made these dining chairs for the Shaker Community at Canterbury, New Hampshire. They are of a unique design for the period with plank seats and abbreviated spindle backs. While comfortable, this practical design allowed them to be pushed under the trestle tables in the dining room when not in use. This allowed for easier preparation and cleaning at mealtimes.

24. Shaker Candle Stand, c. 1840

Birch retaining an old varnish finish

24 ³/₄ x 19 ³/₄ inches (60.4 x 50.2 cm)

Alfred, Maine

An extremely rare and successful example. One of a handful of such stands made at the Shaker Community in Alfred, Maine. Having a round top with a rounded edge above a classical standard attached to the top via a threaded joint to the cleat, standing on three distinctive cabriole legs. Birch retaining an old varnish finish.

Illustrated: The Encyclopedia of Shaker Furniture, Rieman and Burks, fig. 763, pg. 483

25. Agnes Martin

Untitled, 1959

Oil on canvas

12 x 12 inches (30.48 x 30.48 cm)

26. Shaker Drying Rack, c. 1850

Pine retaining original or old light green paint over varnish mortise and tenon construction

44 ½ x 34 ½ inches (113.03 x 87.63 cm)

Canterbury, New Hampshire

27. Shaker "Tilting" Child's or Sister's Ladderback Side Chair, c. 1830

Maple retaining an old or original red/orange painted surface with tilting buttons

36 ¾ x 14 ½ inches (93.35 x 36.83 cm) Seat height: 14 ½ inches (36.83 cm)

New Lebanon, New York

A rare, possibly unique variant of a New Lebanon, New York side chair. Having bent, arched, rear posts with classical finials and highly arched graduated slats. The inclusion of tilting buttons on such a diminutive chair is uncommon.

28. Rosemarie Trockel

Chateau en Espagne, 2012

Wood, foam, plastic, metal

 $8 \frac{3}{8} \times 24 \frac{7}{8} \times 64 \frac{1}{4}$ inches (21.27 × 63.18 × 163.20 cm)

29. Robert Gober

Untitled, 2006

Bronze, paint, cast gypsum polymer

17 1/4 x 24 1/4 x 22 inches (43.82 x 61.6 x 55.88 cm)

30. Shaker Laundry Basket, c. 1850

Ash and maple

22 ½ x 25 x 17 ½ inches (57.15 x 63.5 x 44.45 cm)

Canterbury, New Hampshire

Of an unusually large size. Handle and rim are maple, basketweaving is ash. Shaker baskets are made on forms, not free-woven.

31. Shaker Blanket Chest, c. 1820

Pine retaining an old or original deep red painted surface

24 ½ x 45 3/8 x 18 inches (61.6 x 115.25 x 45.72 cm)

Likely Watervliet, New York

An early classic Shaker bracket base blanket chest. Having a hinged lift lid with breadboard ends above a finely dovetailed box fitted with a stepped double till, all standing on an applied finely dovetailed bracket base. Carrying handles are a later 19th century Shaker addition.

Provenance: The Pioneer Collections of Faith and Edward Deming Andrews

Dr. J. J. Gerald & Miriam McCue.

Illustrated: The Encyclopedia of Shaker Furniture, Rieman & Burks, fig. 340, pg. 24

32. Laurie Parsons

Gold Painted Shelves, 1986

Wood and metal

47 ½ x 27 ½ x 9 ½ inches (120.02 x 69.85 x 24.13 cm)

33. Sara Deraedt

Samsung, 2016

Ricoh print

Sheet: 5 7/8 x 8 3/8 inches (14.92 x 21.27 cm) Framed: 12 ½ x 8 15/16 inches (31.12 x 22.70 cm)

34. Sara Deraedt

Samsung, 2016

Ricoh print

Sheet: 5 7/8 x 8 3/8 inches (14.92 x 21.27 cm) Framed: 12 1/4 x 8 15/16 inches (31.12 x 22.70 cm)

35. Wade Guyton

Untitled, 2019

Epson UltraChrome HDX inkjet on linen

84 x 69 inches (213.36 x 175.26 cm)

36. Shaker Double Desk, c. 1840

Pine retaining an old red stained exterior and chrome yellow painted interior, with hidden bone closing buttons and interior chambers with original escutcheon

 $74 \frac{1}{2} \times 63 \frac{1}{2} \times 20 \frac{1}{2}$ inches (189.23 x 161.29 x 52.07 cm)

New Lebanon, New York

A rare form, having two fall front paneled doors/writing surfaces above two tiers of three graduated dovetailed drawers above two shelves above two paneled cupboard doors and standing on four angled cut feet.

Illustrated: The Encyclopedia of Shaker Furniture, Rieman & Burks, fig. 113, pg. 113

37. James Bishop

Untitled, 2015-16

Oil and colored pencil on paper

5 ½ x 7 1/8 inches (13.34 x 18.10 cm)

38. James Bishop

Untitled, n.d.

Oil on paper

 $3 \frac{1}{2} \times 6$ inches (8.89 x 15.24 cm)

39. James Bishop

Untitled, 1993

Oil on paper

9 x 9 ½ inches (22.86 x 24.13 cm)

40. James Bishop

Untitled, 2017

Oil and colored pencil on paper

4 ³/₄ x 5 ³/₄ inches (12.07 x 14.61 cm)

41. Shaker Medicinal Storage Chest, c. 1830

Pine retaining an old blue painted surface over an earlier grey paint

20 x 40 ½ x 19 5/8 inches (50.8 x 102.24 x 49.85 cm)

Enfield, New Hampshire

Probably a unique example. Having a hinged lift lid with molded edges above a finely dovetailed box fitted with two banks of interior compartments. The left side having a lift lidded till above three graduated dovetailed drawers. The right side having a captive sliding lid with a compartmentalized interior for bottles above a single dovetailed drawer.

42. Jackie Winsor

Inset Wall Piece with Red Interior, 1988-89

Acrylic altered cement and powdered pigment

11 x 11 x 4 ½ inches (27.94 x 27.94 x 11.43 cm)

43. Jackie Winsor

Inset Wall Piece with Orange Interior, 1988-89

Acrylic altered cement and powdered pigment

8 x 8 x 5 ½ inches (20.32 x 20.32 x 13.34 cm)

44. Shaker "Tilting" Ladderback Side Chair, c. 1850

Figured maple with Rush seat

42 ³/₄ x 18 x 14 ¹/₄ inches (108.59 x 45.72 x 36.2 cm)

Seat height: 20 ½ inches (52.07 cm)

Harvard, Massachusetts

Viewing Room

45. Shaker Sacred Sheet, c. 1843

Pen and ink on paper 14 x 17 inches (35.50 x 43.20 cm) New Lebanon, New York

A spiritual communication.

"A Sacred Sheet, sent from Holy Mother Wisdom, by her Holy Angel of many signs, for Elder Ebenezer Bishop. Received March 9th 1843. Written March 20th 1843. In the first Order on the Holy Mount. Instruments Semantha Fairbanks and Mary Wicks."

One of only six such communications known. Mother Wisdom refers to Mother Ann Lee. Made during the Era of Manifestations. This sheet along with all others would have been burned if they weren't understood by Deming and Andrews to be extremely significant artifacts.

Illustrated: Visions of the Heavenly Sphere, Edward Deming and Faith Andrews, fig 1, pg. 10

46. Shaker Long Bench, c. 1840

Pine retaining an original pumpkin-orange paint with single trestle shaped reinforcements and demi-lune cut-out supports $18 \frac{1}{2} \times 103 \frac{3}{4} \times 8 \frac{1}{4}$ inches (46.99 x 263.53 x 20.96 cm)

Likely Harvard, Massachusetts

Having unusual additional supports to trestle and add lateral support to the bench.

47. Shaker Oval Bentwood Storage Box

Maple with black stain and painted elements on top 2 7/8 x 8 x 5 ½ inches (7.3 x 20.32 x 13.97 cm)

48. Shaker Oval Bentwood Storage Box, c. 1840

Maple and pine retaining old or original red stained surface secured by copper rivets and metal brads

5 x 11 5/8 x 8 5/8 inches (12.7 x 29.53 x 21.91 cm)

Likely Canterbury Bishopric, New Hampshire

An early example. Maple and pine secured by copper rivets and metal brads. Retains an old or original red stained surface. Attribution based on left facing lapper pattern and rivet file marks.

Attitionion based on left facing tapper pattern and river me

49. Shaker Wool Swift, c. 1860

Birch and pine retaining original surface

Retracted: $31 \frac{3}{4} \times 5 \times 5$ inches (80.65 x 12.7 x 12.7 cm)

Expanded: 31 ³/₄ x 27 x 27 inches (80.65 x 68.58 x 68.58 cm)

Likely Canterbury, New Hampshire